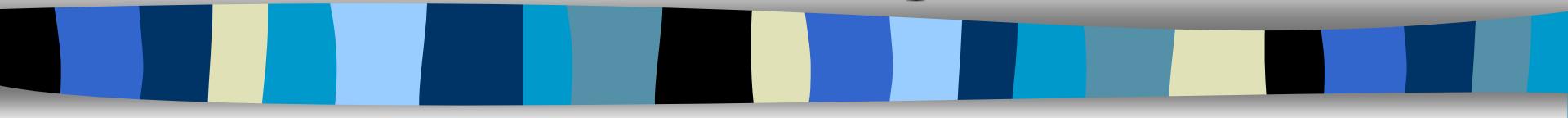
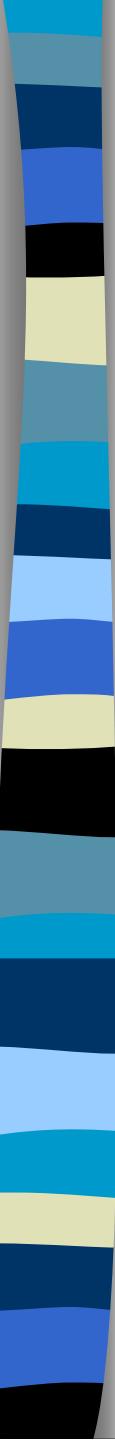


# **TANNLØSHET**

## **Behandlingsutfall**



Asbjørn Jokstad - Jon Ørstavik

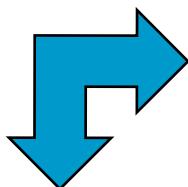


Hva oppnår vi med ulike typer av proteser?

# Tekniske løsninger

- Konvensjonell avtagbar plateprotese
- Implantatstøttet fast protese
- Implantatstøttet avtagbar plateprotese
- Rotstøttet avtagbar plateproteser

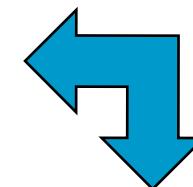
# Tannleger har tre alternativ



## Tannlege-faktorer

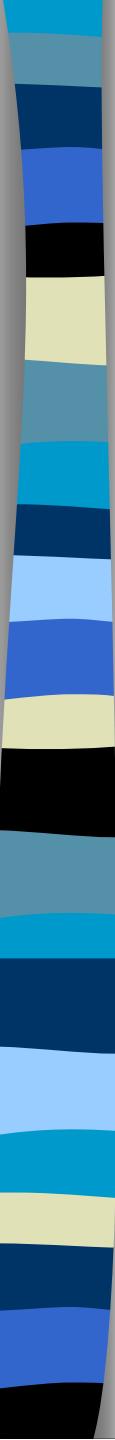
- tid
- klinisk erfaring

1. Ikke behandle
2. Henvise
3. Behandle etter evne
4. Behandle optimalt



## Pasient-faktorer

- generell helsetilstand
- motivasjon
- oral helse
- økonomi?



# Hva håper vi å oppnå med behandling av tannløshet?

1. Gjenoppbygge funksjoner
2. Endre utseende
3. Forebygge videre problemer

# Hva ønsker pasienten primært?

Pasientens synspunkter og verdivalg  
dvs. "personlighetsprofil"

1 Helse   2: Utseende   3: Holdbarhet

	1	2	3
forbedret utseende	.1	.9	.1
lettere å tygge	.8	.1	.0
visshet om bra tenner	.3	.0	.6
slippe mer behandling	.0	.1	.9
ikke mer smerte	.7	.0	.4
bedre generel følelse	.8	.2	.1
korrigere feil i utseendet	.2	.9	.0

(Ulf Hakestam - Björn Söderfeldt, 95, 96, 97)



# Orale funksjoner

- 1. Intake of substances**
- 2. Neurophysiological functions**
- 3. Instrument**

# Intake of substances:

- Gaping +
- Catching and holding substances +
- Sucking +
- Breathing -
- Inhalation of vapors, smoke, etc. -
- ↓
- Sensor of taste, temperature, textures +
- Mechanical degradation by biting and chewing +
- Saliva lubrication -
- Detection of foreign/harmful substances +
- ↓
- Spitting -
- Mucosal absorption -
- Swallowing +
- Gagging -
- Vomiting, retching -

## 2. Neurophysiological functions

- Communication:
  - Phonetics, speaking, singing +
  - Kissing +
  - Whistling +
- Sensory pleasure +
- Expression of emotional state -
- Clenching- gnashing +
- Yawning -
- Sneezing and coughing -

# 3. Instrument

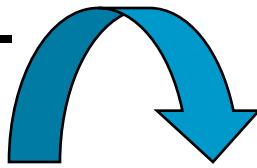
- Movement of air
  - Blowing -
  - Instrument playing +
- Movement of substance
  - Transport of particles, solids, solutions +

<u>Funksjon:</u>	<u>Helprot:</u>	<u>Impl.bro</u>	<u>Impl.avt.</u>	<u>Hybrid</u>
<b>Gaping</b>	+	+	+	+
<b>Catching/holding substances</b>	+	+	+	+
<b>Sucking</b>	+	+	+	+
<b>Sense taste,temperature,texture</b>	-	+	+	-
<b>Mechanical degradation</b>	+	+++	++	+
<b>Detection of harmful substances</b>	-	+	+	+
<b>Swallowing</b>	+	+	+	+
<b>Phonetics, speaking, singing</b>	+	+	+	+
<b>Kissing</b>	-	+	+	-
<b>Whistling</b>	-	+	+	-
<b>Sensory pleasure</b>	-	+	+	-
<b>Clenching- gnashing</b>	-	++	+	-
<b>Instrument playing</b>	+	+	+	+
<b>Transport particles/solids</b>	+	+	+	+

# Årsaker til svikt

## ■ Mekaniske årsaker

- fungerer ikke
- skader biologisk vev



Pasientfaktorer  
estetikk  
adaptasjon

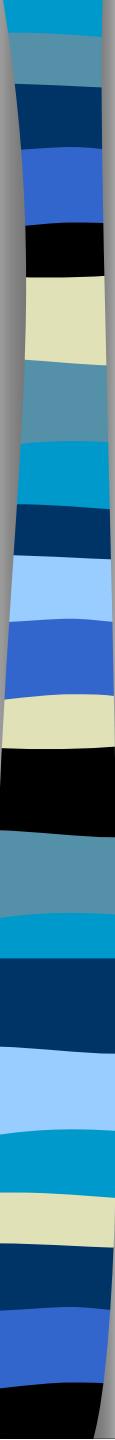
## ■ Biologiske årsaker

- Iatrogene skader
- Endringer i vev  
(passform)
- Sykdom
  - Karies
  - Periodontitt



# “Criteria for failure”

- Tooth or implant
  - Defect
    - tooth/implant needs repair
    - prosthesis needs replacement
  - Extracted/removed
- Prosthesis
  - Defect
    - prosthesis needs repair
    - prosthesis needs replacement
  - Lost



# Kostnader

- Takst
- Holdbarhet
- Årlig vedlikehold
- "Worst-case"- scenarie

Kostnader =

Økonomisk - Fysiologisk - Psykososialt